UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 13, 2021

Viant Technology Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 001-40015 (Commission File Number) 85-3447553 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2722 Michelson Drive, Suite 1000 Irvine, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

92612 (Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (949) 861-8888

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	DSP	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC
		(Nasdaq Global Select Market)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \boxtimes

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 13, 2021, Viant Technology Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2021. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information included in Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any other filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as otherwise expressly stated in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number		Description
99.1	Press release of Viant Technology Inc., dated May 13, 2021.	

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Viant Technology Inc.

Date: May 13, 2021

Ву:

/s/ Tim Vanderhook Tim Vanderhook

Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

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Viant Technology Announces First Quarter 2021 Financial Results

IRVINE, Calif., May 13, 2021 – <u>Viant Technology Inc</u>. (NASDAQ: DSP), a leading people-based advertising software company, today announced financial results for its first quarter ended March 31, 2021.

"Viant has had a strong start to 2021, outpacing our expectations across the board in the first quarter. As such, we are raising our guidance for the year," stated Tim Vanderhook, Co-founder and CEO of Viant. "We believe these results reflect the continued adoption of our people-based approach to digital advertising, patented internet connected household identification technology, and our scale and expertise in Connected Television (CTV). This is demonstrated by the growth we've seen across our CTV business, which grew 66% year-over-year in the first quarter. We remain excited about the large and attractive market opportunity we see for our business, and we look forward to building on our continued success."

First Quarter 2021 Financial Highlights:

- **Revenue**: Revenue was \$40.1 million, an increase of 5% year-over-year.
- Gross Profit: Gross profit was \$15.8 million, an increase of 9% year-over-year.
- **Revenue ex-TAC**: Revenue ex-TAC was \$26.7 million, an increase of 15% year-over-year.⁽¹⁾
- **Net Loss**: Net loss was \$14.9 million, or (\$0.27) per share of Class A common stock in the first quarter, compared to net income of \$0.3 million for the same period in 2020.
- Non-GAAP Net Income: Non-GAAP net income was \$2.2 million, or \$0.01 per share of Class A common stock in the first quarter of 2021.(1)
- Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA was \$4.9 million, an increase of 51% over \$3.2 million for the same period in 2020. Adjusted EBITDA margin as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC was 18%.⁽¹⁾

Business Highlights:

- Platform Spend⁽²⁾ from CTV grew 66% in the first quarter, and represented 45% of total Platform Spend.
- Video represented 67% of Platform Spend in the first quarter, up from 61% in Q4 of 2020.
- Total Platform Spend increased 9% year-over-year in the first quarter

"We are pleased with the results we achieved in the first quarter, which beat our guidance across all metrics," said Larry Madden, CFO of Viant. "We saw a sequential increase in total customer count, which reached 266 at the end of the quarter, while average revenue ex-TAC per Active Customer⁽³⁾ increased 2% over Q4 2020 and 7% year-over-year. As expected, our Q1 results were muted by ongoing industry-wide softness in retail, automotive and travel advertising verticals, but we are continuing to make strategic investments in our sales organization as we look to accelerate growth through the remainder of 2021."

For the second quarter of 2021, the Company expects:

- Revenue in the range of \$45 million to \$47 million, which represents year-over-year growth of approximately 48% to 54%.
- Revenue ex-TAC in the range of \$29.5 million to \$30.5 million, which represents year-over-year growth of approximately 47% to 52%.
- Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$3.5 million to \$4.5 million, which represents year-over-year growth of 27% to 63%, or a margin as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC of 12% to 15%.

For the full year 2021, the Company is raising guidance and now expects:

- Revenue in the range of \$200 million to \$205 million, which represents year-over-year growth of approximately 21% to 24%.
- Revenue ex-TAC in the range of \$135 million to \$140 million, which represents year-over-year growth of approximately 22% to 27%.
- Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$24 million to \$27 million, or a margin as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC of 18% to 19%.

Revenue ex-TAC, Adjusted EBITDA and non-GAAP net income are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, the information provided in accordance with GAAP. We are not able to estimate gross profit and net income (loss) on a forward-looking basis or reconcile the guidance provided to the closest corresponding GAAP measures without unreasonable efforts on a forward-looking basis due to the variability and complexity with respect to the charges excluded from these non-GAAP measures; in particular, the measures and effects of our stock-based compensation related to new equity grants that are directly impacted by unpredictable fluctuations in our share price. We expect the variability of the above charges could have a significant and potentially unpredictable impact on our future GAAP financial results.

Conference Call and Webcast Details:

Viant will host a conference call to discuss its financial results on Thursday, May 13, 2021 at 2:00 p.m. Pacific Time (5:00 p.m. Eastern Time). A live webcast of the call can be accessed from Viant's <u>Investor Relations website</u>. An archived version of the webcast will be available from the same website after the call.

About Viant

Viant[®] is a leading people-based advertising software company that enables marketers and their agencies to centralize the planning, buying and measurement of their advertising investments across most channels. Viant's self-service Demand Side Platform (DSP), Adelphic[®], is an enterprise software platform enabling marketers to execute programmatic advertising campaigns across Connected TV, Linear TV, mobile, desktop, audio and digital out-of-home channels. Viant's Identity Resolution capabilities have linked 115 million U.S. households to more than 1 billion connected devices and is combined with access to more than 280,000 audience attributes from more than 70 people-based data partners. Viant is an Advertising Age 2021 Best Places to Work award winner and Adelphic is featured on AdExchanger's 2020 Programmatic Power Players list.

Presentation

Viant Technology LLC has been determined to be the predecessor for accounting purposes and, accordingly, the consolidated financial statements for periods prior to the IPO and the related organizational transactions have been adjusted to combine the previously separate entities for presentation purposes. Amounts for the period from January 1, 2020 through February 11, 2021 presented in this press release represent the historical operations of Viant Technology LLC. The amounts as of March 31, 2021 and for the period from February 12, 2021 reflect the consolidated operations of the Company.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include, without limitation, any statement that may predict, forecast, indicate or imply future results, performance or achievements, and may contain words such as "guidance," "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "estimate," "intend," "project," "plan," or words or phrases with similar meaning. Forward-looking statements should not be read as a guarantee of future performance or results and will not necessarily be accurate indications of the times at, or by, which such performance or results will be achieved, if at all. Forward-looking statements contained in this press release relate to, among other things, the Company's projected financial performance and operating results, including projected revenue, revenue ex-TAC and Adjusted EBITDA, as well as statements regarding our market opportunity, investments in our sales organization, anticipated accelerated growth and recovery from the effects of COVID-19. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, forecasts and assumptions that involve risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, the market for programmatic advertising developing slower or differently than the Company's expectations, the demands and expectations of clients and the ability to attract and retain clients and other economic, competitive, governmental and technological factors outside of our control, that may cause our business, strategy or actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements. We do not intend and undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law. Investors are referred to our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent filings on Form 10-Q, for additional

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Investor Contact:

The Blueshirt Group Nicole Borsje <u>investors@viantinc.com</u>

(1) Revenue ex-TAC, Adjusted EBITDA and non-GAAP net income are non-GAAP financial measures. See the supplementary schedules in this press release for a discussion of how we define and calculate these measures and a reconciliation thereof to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

(2) Platform Spend, a measure of customer engagement, was previously referred to in our registration statement on Form S-1 as platform usage.

(3) We define an Active Customer as a customer that had total aggregate revenue ex-TAC of at least \$5,000 through our platform during the previous twelve months. We define average revenue ex-TAC per Active Customer as revenue ex-TAC for the trailing twelve month period presented divided by Active Customers.

VIANT TECHNOLOGY INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (In thousands, except per share/unit data) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2021		2020
Revenue	\$	40,144	\$	38,160
Operating expenses ⁽¹⁾ :				
Platform operations		24,344		23,603
Sales and marketing		14,185		7,130
Technology and development		5,900		2,150
General and administrative		10,420		4,656
Total operating expenses		54,849		37,539
Income (loss) from operations		(14,705)		621
Interest expense, net		235		281
Other expense (income), net		(70)		11
Total other expense, net		165		292
Net income (loss)		(14,870)		329
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		(11,766)		—
Net income (loss) attributable to Viant Technology Inc.	\$	(3,104)	\$	329
Earnings (loss) per Class A common stock/unit:				
Basic	\$	(0.27)	\$	0.33
Diluted	\$	(0.27)	\$	0.33
Weighted-average Class A common stock/units outstanding:			-	
Basic		11,500		400
Diluted		11,500		1,000

(1) Stock-based compensation, depreciation and amortization recorded in the condensed consolidated statements of operations above were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	 2021	2020		
	(in tho	usands)		
Stock-based compensation:				
Platform operations	\$ 3,161	\$		
Sales and marketing	6,813		—	
Technology and development	2,939		_	
General and administrative	4,177			
Total	\$ 17,090	\$		
		nths Ended ch 31,		
	 2021		2020	
	(in the	usands)		
Depreciation and amortization:				
Platform operations	\$ 1,753	\$	1,937	
Sales and marketing	—		—	
Technology and development	381		401	
General and administrative	293		276	
Total	\$ 2,427	\$	2,614	

VIANT TECHNOLOGY INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In thousands) (Unaudited)

As of December 41, 2021 As of December 41, 2020 Assets	(Unaudited)				
Josef Josef Current assets:			March 31,		
Assets Current assets: Cash \$ 246,585 \$ 9,629 Accounts receivable, net of allowances 58,253 89,767 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 309,882 103,883 Property, equipment, and software, net 16,419 13,829 Intangible assets, net 2,708 3,015 Goodwill 12,422 12,422 Other assets 331 371 Total assets 341,802 133,520 Liabilities 341,802 133,520 Liabilities 341,802 133,520 Liabilities 341,802 133,520 Liabilities 2,0768 3,43,88 Current labilities: 2,0763 3,43,88 Current labilities 1,238 9,4,427 Total current labilities 1,238 9,4,227 Total current labilities 5,655 7,9,656 Long-term portion of deferred revenue 5,902 5,512 Other current labilities 3,812 4,533 Total current labibilities 3,81					
Cash S 246,585 S 9,629 Accounts receivable, net of allowances 50,243 89,767 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 300,882 103,883 Propety, equipment, and software, net 16,419 13,829 Intangible assets, net 2,706 3,015 Goodvill 12,422 12,422 Other assets 371 371 Total assets 341,800 133,520 Liabilities 341,800 133,520 Current labilities: 2 29,763 Accounts payable S 27,219 S 29,763 Account fabilities 5,365 3,353 20,876 3,348 Current labilities 1,238 9,427 70 tal current labilities 1,238 9,427 Total current labilities 18,87 2,7,75 3,353 2,756 3,365 3,353 Current labilities 1,238 9,427 70 tal current labilities 3,28 4,533 Conventifies 1,238 9,427	Assets				
Accounts receivable, net of allowances58,25389,767Prepaid expenses and other current assets5,0444,487Total current assets309,882103,883Property, equipment, and software, net16,41913,829Intangible assets, net2,7083,015Goodwill12,42212,422Other assets331371Total assets341,802133,520Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity341,802133,520Current liabilities:20,87634,388Current liabilities20,87634,388Current portion of deferred revenue1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total accurred revenue1,8172,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities1,2381,50	Current assets:				
Prepaid expenses and other current assets 5,044 4,487 Total current assets 309,882 105,883 Property, equipment, and software, net 16,419 13,829 Intangible assets, net 2,708 3,015 Goodvill 12,422 12,422 Other assets 371 371 Total assets 341,802 133,520 Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity	Cash	\$	246,585	\$	9,629
Total current assets 309,882 103,883 Property, equipment, and software, net 16,419 13,829 Intangible assets, net 2,708 3,015 Goodwill 12,422 12,422 Other assets 311 371 Total assets 341,802 133,520 Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity 341,802 133,520 Liabilities 20,876 34,383 Current liabilities 20,876 34,383 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of long-term debt 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,887 2,725 Total current liabilities 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 3,892 453 Total current liabilities 3,892 453 Total current liabilities 3,892 453 Total current liabilities 3,922 5,612 Other current liabilities 3,92	Accounts receivable, net of allowances		58,253		89,767
Property, equipment, and software, net16,41913,829Intangible assets, net2,7083,015Goodwill12,42212,422Other assets371371Total assets341,802133,520Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity341,802133,520Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity527,219\$ 29,763Current liabilities, convertible preferred compensation20,87634,388341,802341,802343,808Current payable\$ 27,219\$ 29,7633,3533353	Prepaid expenses and other current assets		5,044		4,487
Intangible assets, net2,7083,015Goodwill12,42212,422Other assets371371Total assets341,802133,520Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity11Current liabilitiesT11Current liabilities and accrued compensation20,87634,3883313Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,3333Current portion of long-term debt1,2389,427Total current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities1,81720,182Cong-term debt18,17020,182Long-term debt381,039105,003Convertible preferred units and members' equity341,039105,003Convertible preferred units and members' equity-2,0117Stockholders' equityClass A common stock12Class B common stock47Accumulated deficit(3,104)Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,512Total equity64,61120,117-Total equity64,61120,117-Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117	Total current assets		309,882		103,883
Goodwill12,42212,422Other assets371371Total assets341,802133,502Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity133,502Liabilities:Current liabilities and accrued compensation20,87634,388Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,333Current portion of long-term debt1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,8872,725Other current liabilities5,65879,656Long-term debt5,0025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities382382Convertible preferred units<	Property, equipment, and software, net		16,419		13,829
Other assets 371 371 Total assets 341,802 133,520 Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity 133,520 Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity 133,520 Current liabilities 20,876 34,388 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 5,655 79,656 Long-term portion of deferred revenue 56,585 79,656 Long-term liabilities 81,039 1005,903 Total liabilities 81,039 105,903 Total iabilities 81,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity - 7,500 Members' equity - - - Stockholders' equity -	Intangible assets, net		2,708		3,015
Total assets341,802133,520Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity1133,520Liabilities11Current liabilities:20,87634,388Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,333Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,363Current portion of deferred revenue1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities12,339,427Total current liabilities56,58579,656Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities382453Total liabilities381,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity-20,117Stockholders' equity-20,117Stockholders' equityClass & common stock47Actival deficit(3,104)Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Total equity195,152Total equity195,152Total equity195,152Total equity260,76320,117	Goodwill		12,422		12,422
Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equityLiabilitiesCurrent liabilities:Accounds payable\$ 27,219\$ 29,763Accured liabilities and accured compensation20,87634,388Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,353Current portion of deferred revenue1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities56,58579,656Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term liabilities59,0025,612Other current liabilities3824533Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——4ditional paid-in capitalAccumulated deficit(3,104)——Total liabilities lequity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity196,152—Total equity260,76320,117—	Other assets		371		371
Liabilities Current liabilities: Accounts payable \$ 27,219 \$ 29,763 Accounts payable 20,876 34,388 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 56,585 79,656 Long-term liabilities 56,685 79,656 Long-term liabilities 382 453 Total current liabilities 382 453 Total inbilities 382 453 Members' equity - 7,500 Members' equity - 9,017 Stockholders' equity - - Class A common stock 12 - Class A common stock 47 -	Total assets		341,802		133,520
Current liabilities: S 27,219 S 29,763 Accrued liabilities and accrued compensation 20,876 34,388 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 56,585 79,656 Long-term debt 5,902 5,612 Other ourrent liabilities 382 453 Total current portion of deferred revenue 5,902 5,612 Other long-term debt 382 453 Convertible preferred units and members' equity 382 453 Total liabilities 381,039 105,903 Members' equity — 20,017 Stockholders' equity — 2,0117 Stockholders' equity — — Preferred units and members' equity — — Convertible preferred units and members' equity — — Class A common	Liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders' equity/members' equity				
Accounts payable \$ 27,219 \$ 29,763 Accrued liabilities and accrued compensation 20,876 34,388 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 56,585 79,656 Long-term debt 18,170 20,182 Long-term portion of deferred revenue 5,902 5,612 Other current liabilities 382 453 Total liabilities 81,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity 81,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity 7,500 Members' equity 20,117 Stockholders' equity Class A common stock 12 Accumulated deficit (3,104) Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity 64,611 20,117 Noncontrolling interests 196,152	Liabilities				
Accrued liabilities and accrued compensation 20,876 34,388 Current portion of long-term debt 5,365 3,353 Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 56,585 79,656 Long-term debt 18,170 20,826 Long-term portion of deferred revenue 5,902 5,612 Other long-term liabilities 382 453 Total liabilities 381,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity 81,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity - 20,117 Stockholders' equity - 20,117 Stockholders' equity - - Preferred stock - - Class A common stock 12 - Additional paid-in capital 67,656 - Additional paid-in capital 67,656 - Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity 64,611 20,117	Current liabilities:				
Accrued labilities and accrued compensation20,87634,388Current portion of long-term debt5,3653,353Current portion of deferred revenue1,8872,725Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities56,58579,656Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term portion of deferred revenue5,9025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities382453Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc/members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity—260,76320,117	Accounts payable	\$	27,219	\$	29,763
Current portion of deferred revenue 1,887 2,725 Other current liabilities 1,238 9,427 Total current liabilities 56,585 79,656 Long-term debt 18,170 20,182 Long-term portion of deferred revenue 5,902 5,612 Other long-term liabilities 382 453 Total liabilities 81,039 105,903 Convertible preferred units and members' equity — 7,500 Members' equity — 20,117 Stockholders' equity — 20,117 Stockholders' equity — — Preferred stock — — Class A common stock 12 — Additional paid-in capital 67,656 — Accumulated deficit (3,104) — Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity 64,611 20,117 Noncontrolling interests 196,152 — — Total equity Gatormal 67,656 —			20,876		34,388
Other current liabilities1,2389,427Total current liabilities56,58579,656Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term portion of deferred revenue5,9025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities382453Convertible preferred units and members' equity81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Additional paid-in capital(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc/members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity64,61120,117	Current portion of long-term debt		5,365		3,353
Total current liabilities56,58579,656Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term portion of deferred revenue5,9025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock12—Class A common stock12—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Current portion of deferred revenue		1,887		2,725
Long-term debt18,17020,182Long-term portion of deferred revenue5,9025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Other current liabilities		1,238		9,427
Long-term portion of deferred revenue5,9025,612Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equityConvertible preferred units7,500Members' equity20,117Stockholders' equityPreferred stockClass A common stock12Class B common stock47Additional paid-in capital67,656Accumulated deficit(3,104)Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152Total equity260,76320,117	Total current liabilities		56,585		79,656
Other long-term liabilities382453Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Convertible preferred units—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Long-term debt		18,170		20,182
Total liabilities81,039105,903Convertible preferred units and members' equityConvertible preferred units—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equityPreferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Long-term portion of deferred revenue		5,902		5,612
Convertible preferred units and members' equity—7,500Convertible preferred units—7,500Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equity——Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Other long-term liabilities		382		453
Convertible preferred units–7,500Members' equity–20,117Stockholders' equity––Preferred stock––Class A common stock12–Class B common stock47–Additional paid-in capital67,656–Accumulated deficit(3,104)–Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152–Total equity260,76320,117	Total liabilities		81,039		105,903
Members' equity—20,117Stockholders' equityPreferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Convertible preferred units and members' equity				
Stockholders' equity Preferred stock — — Class A common stock 12 — Class B common stock 47 — Additional paid-in capital 67,656 — Accumulated deficit (3,104) — Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity 64,611 20,117 Noncontrolling interests 196,152 — Total equity 260,763 20,117	Convertible preferred units				7,500
Preferred stock——Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Class B common stock67,656—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Members' equity				20,117
Class A common stock12—Class B common stock47—Class B common stock67,656—Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Stockholders' equity				
Class B common stock47Additional paid-in capital67,656Accumulated deficit(3,104)Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152Total equity260,76320,117	Preferred stock				
Additional paid-in capital67,656—Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Class A common stock		12		—
Accumulated deficit(3,104)—Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117			47		—
Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity64,61120,117Noncontrolling interests196,152—Total equity260,76320,117	Additional paid-in capital		67,656		—
Noncontrolling interests 196,152 — Total equity 260,763 20,117	Accumulated deficit		(3,104)		—
Total equity 260,763 20,117	Total stockholders' equity attributable to Viant Technology Inc./members' equity		64,611		20,117
	Noncontrolling interests		196,152		—
	Total equity	_	260,763		20,117
Total liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders'/members' equity\$ 341,802\$ 133,520	Total liabilities, convertible preferred units and stockholders'/members' equity	\$	341,802	\$	133,520

VIANT TECHNOLOGY INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In thousands) (Unaudited)

	 Three Months Ended March 31,		
	 2021		2020
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income (loss)	\$ (14,870)	\$	329
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	2,427		2,614
Stock-based compensation	17,090		
Recovery of doubtful accounts	(194)		(197
Loss on disposal of assets	8		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	31,708		5,042
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(2,793)		42
Accounts payable	(3,416)		3,640
Accrued liabilities and accrued compensation	(13,268)		(5,878
Deferred revenue	(547)		(792
Other liabilities	 (1,382)		(1,293
Net cash provided by operating activities	14,763	_	3,507
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchases of property and equipment	(167)		(30
Capitalized software development costs	(1,893)		(1,907
Net cash used in investing activities	 (2,060)		(1,937
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of underwriting discounts	232,500		
Payment of member tax distributions	(6,805)		
Payment of offering costs	(1,442)		
Net cash provided by financing activities	 224,253		
Net increase in cash	236,956		1,570
Cash at beginning of period	9,629		4,815
Cash at end of period	\$ 246,585	\$	6,385

Non-GAAP Financial Metrics

We use financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), revenue ex-TAC, Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP net income (loss) and non-GAAP basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share. The Company's management believes that this information can assist investors in evaluating the Company's operational trends, financial performance, and cash generating capacity. Management believes these non-GAAP measures allow investors to evaluate the Company's financial performance using some of the same measures as management.

In calculating revenue ex-TAC, we add back other platform operations expense to gross profit, the most comparable GAAP measurement. Revenue ex-TAC is a key profitability measure used by our management and board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, develop short-and long-term operational plans and make strategic decisions regarding the allocation of capital.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined by us as net income (loss), the most comparable GAAP measurement, before interest expense, net, depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation and certain other items that are not related to our core operations, such as restructuring charges and transaction expenses. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC are key measures used by our management and board of directors to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget and to develop short-and long-term operational plans. Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of our non-GAAP metric, revenue ex-TAC, is used by our management and board of directors to evaluate Adjusted EBITDA relative to our profitability after costs that are directly variable to revenues, which comprise traffic acquisition costs.

Non-GAAP net income (loss) is defined by us as net income (loss), the most comparable GAAP measurement, adjusted to eliminate the impact of stockbased compensation and certain other items that are not related to our core operations, such as restructuring charges and transaction expenses. Non-GAAP net income (loss) is a key measure used by our management and board of directors to evaluate operating performance, generate future operating plans and make strategic decisions regarding the allocation of capital. In particular, we believe that the elimination of stock-based compensation and certain other items that are not related to our core operations provides another measure for period-to-period comparisons of our business and provides additional insight into our core controllable costs.

Non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share is defined by us as earnings (loss) per share, the most comparable GAAP measurement, adjusted to eliminate any impact of stock-based compensation and certain other items that are not related to our core operations, such as restructuring charges and transaction expenses. Non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share is a key measure used by our management and board of directors to evaluate operating performance, generate future operating plans and make strategic decisions regarding the allocation of capital. In particular, we believe that the elimination of stock-based compensation and certain other items that are not related to our core operations provides another measure for period-to-period comparisons of our business and provides additional insight into our core controllable costs. Accordingly, we believe that non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share provides information to investors and the market generally in understanding and evaluating our results of operations in the same manner as our management and board of directors.

These non-GAAP financial measures are designed to supplement, and not substitute the Company's financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures as defined by the Company may not be comparable to similar non-GAAP measures presented by other companies. The presentation of such measures, which may include adjustments to exclude unusual or non-recurring items, should not be construed as an inference that the Company's future results, cash flows or leverage will be unaffected by other unusual or non-recurring items.

The following tables show the reconciliations of the Company's non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial metrics included in this release.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of revenue to gross profit to revenue ex-TAC for the periods presented (unaudited):

	 Three Months Ended March 31,				
	2021 2020				
	(in thousands)				
Revenue	\$ 40,144 \$	38,160			
Less: Platform operations	(24,344)	(23,603)			
Gross profit	15,800	14,557			
Add back: Other platform operations	10,941	8,784			
Revenue ex-TAC	\$ 26,741 \$	23,341			

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented (unaudited):

	Three Months Ended March 31,				
	2021 2020				
	(in thou	sands)			
Net income (loss)	\$ (14,870)	\$	329		
Add back:					
Interest expense, net	235		281		
Depreciation and amortization	2,427		2,614		
Stock-based compensation	17,090		_		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 4,882	\$	3,224		

The following table presents the reconciliation of net income (loss) as a percentage of gross profit to Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC for the periods presented (unaudited):

	Three Months Ended March 31,				
	2021 2020				
	(in thousands, exce	pt for p	ercentages)		
Gross profit	\$ 15,800	\$	14,557		
Net income (loss)	\$ (14,870)	\$	329		
Net income as a percentage of gross profit ⁽¹⁾	 N/M		2%		
Revenue ex-TAC	\$ 26,741	\$	23,341		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 4,882	\$	3,224		
Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue ex-TAC	 18%		14%		

(1) Management believes that net loss as a percentage of gross profit for the current period presented is not comparable to the prior year period presented due to the impact of stock-based compensation recognized in the current period.

The following table presents the reconciliation of net income (loss) to non-GAAP net income (loss) for the periods presented (unaudited):

		Three Months Ended March 31,				
	20	2021 2020				
		(in thousands)				
Net income (loss)	\$	(14,870)	\$ 32	329		
Add back: Stock-based compensation		17,090	-			
Add: Income tax expense attributable to Viant Technology Inc.		(56)	-			
Non-GAAP net income	\$	2,164	\$ 32	329		

The following table presents the reconciliation of earnings (loss) per share to non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share of Class A common stock for the three months ended March 31, 2021. Earnings (loss) per share was not adjusted for the three months ended March 31, 2020 because there were no expenses related to stock-based compensation or other items that were not related to our core operations in that period (unaudited):

		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021				
	(1	Loss) per Share		Adjustments		Non-GAAP Earnings per Share
Numerator		(in t	housa	nds, except share d	ata)	
Net income (loss)	\$	(14,870)	\$	_	\$	(14,870)
Adjustments:		() /				())
Add back: Stock-based compensation				17,090		17,090
Less: Income tax effect related to Viant Technology Inc.'s share of adjustments (1)				(56)		(56)
Non-GAAP net income		(14,870)		17,034		2,164
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests ⁽²⁾		(11,766)	_	13,758		1,992
Net income (loss) attributable to Viant Technology Inc.	\$	(3,104)	\$	3,276	\$	172
Denominator						
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding—basic		11,500		_		11,500
Effect of dilutive securities:						
Restricted stock units						
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding—diluted		11,500				11,500
Earnings (loss) per share of Class A common stock—basic	\$	(0.27)	\$	0.28	\$	0.01
Earnings (loss) per share of Class A common stock—diluted	\$	(0.27)	\$	0.28	\$	0.01

(1) The estimated income tax effect of the Company's share of non-GAAP reconciling items are calculated using an assumed blended tax rate of 24%, which represents our expected corporate tax rate, excluding discrete and non-recurring tax items.

(2) The adjustment to net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests represents stock-based compensation attributed to the noncontrolling interests of the Company outstanding during the period.